



Mechanical Endurance Testing for Ultraviolet and ElectronBeam Components In Flexible Electronics

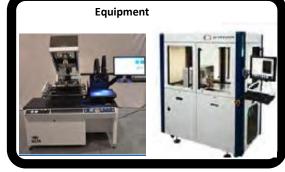
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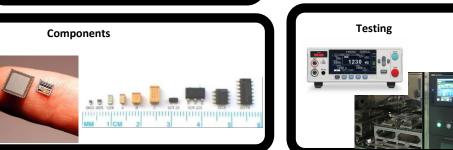
Flexible Electronics Value Chain

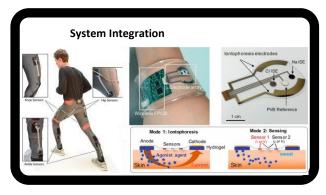


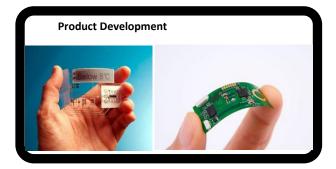






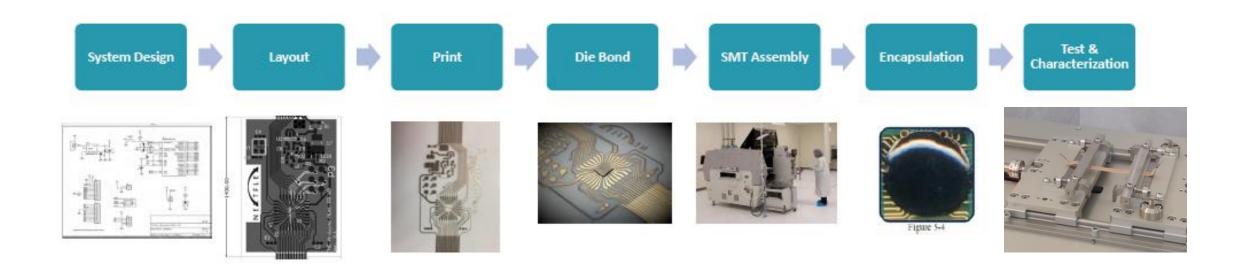








Simplified Flexible Electronics Manufacturing



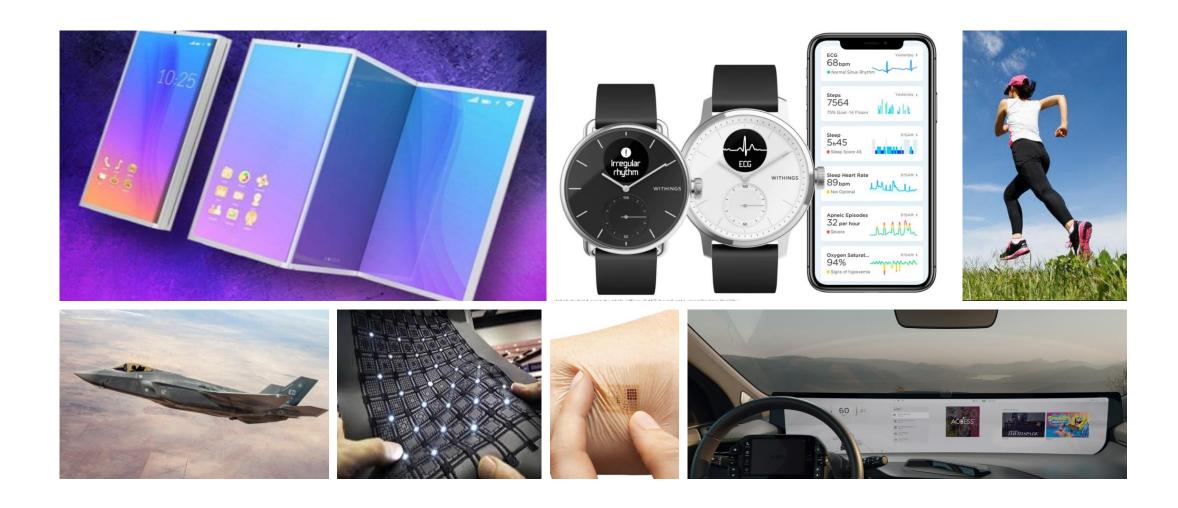


Testing should not be an afterthought

- Legacy testing done at the material & components only;
- With introduction of electronics & newer functions;
- For mission critical applications;
- Pioneers in Conductive Textile Materials and Inks & Devices
- Must Design-in Confidence



Market Opportunities





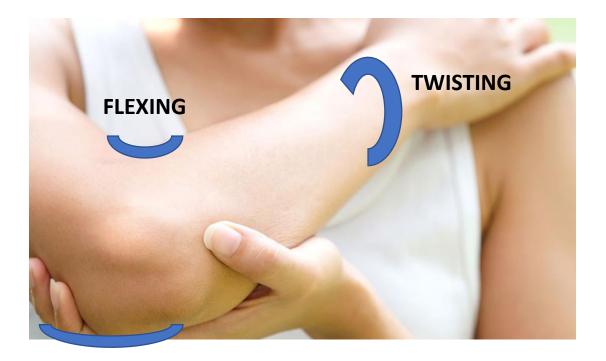
Medical/E-Textile Challenges

- Need to move with Human Body
- Rigid Electronic Assemblies
- Small Components
- Cables & Wiring



Common Requirements

- Stretching
- Flexing
- Twisting

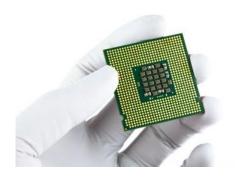


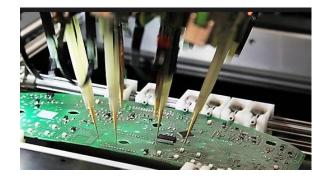
STRETCHING



A New World from Electronics

- Semiconductor (Nano, Clean, Conductivity)
- Rigid PCB (Conductivity, Liquids)
- Consumer Electronics (Mass scale, Components)









Accelerator Factors

- Defacto Standards
 Smartphone, Wearable end device manufacturers
- Dejure Standards
 Global / Industry e.g. IPC
- Lack of Universal Testing Systems





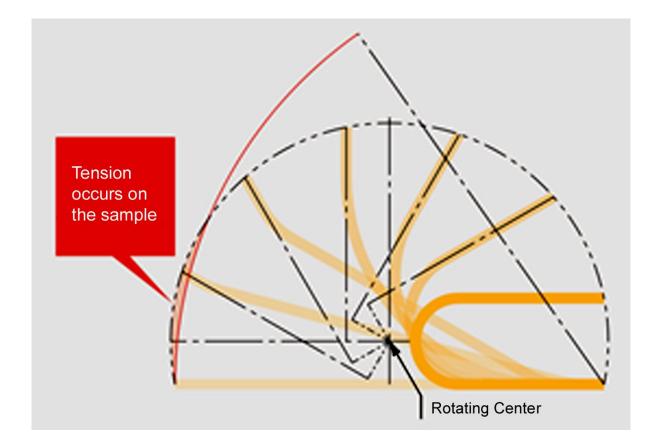
Association Connecting Electronics Industries @



Mechanical Challenge

New Design Mechanism to reduce Tension & Friction

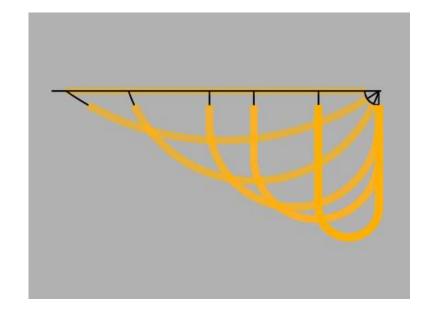
Tension-free Technology uses mechanical system of pulleys to eliminate counter-weights





"Butterfly" Flexing Motion

- Gradually flexes over entire length of Sample
- Flexing is concentrated in the middle
- Various configurations for size and environments
- Simulates general textile usage

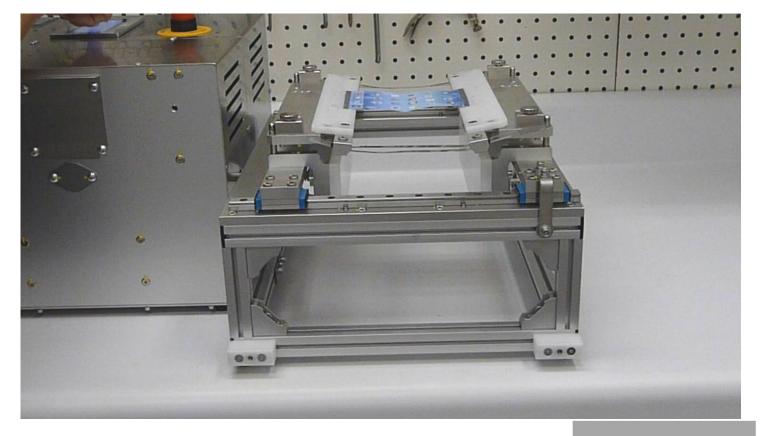




FS Butterfly Flexing with Tension-free ©



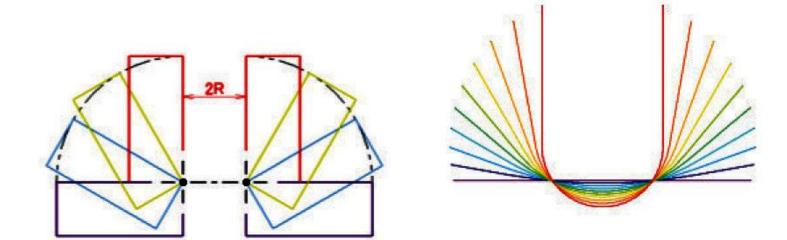
- Linear or planar objects
- Rapid, accurate testing
- Optional Data measurement
- Cartridge type for easier examination





"Clamshell" Flexing Motion

- Accurate flexing at a single point of Sample
- Flexing is concentrated at determined point
- Various configurations for size and increased throughput efficiency
- Simulates elbows, knees and hinges





CS Clamshell Flexing with Tension-free ©

- Linear or planar objects
- Accurately flexed to 0.5 mm radius
- Optional Data measurement
- Cartridge type for easier examination
- Ambient/Hostile conditions





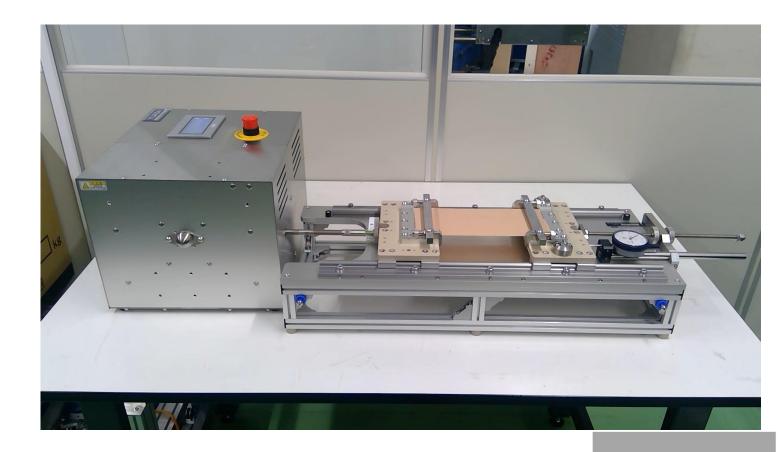
Stretching Motion

- Accurate stretching between fixed and moving point
- Position Adjuster for precise location
- Squashing to monitor pressure
- Various Pull strengths 7N to 1,500N
- Used in wearable electronic components



ST Stretching

- Linear or planar objects
- Accurately stretched to 120 mm
- Tension up to 70 N (15.7 ft lbs)
- Optional Data measurement
- Ambient/Hostile conditions





Twisting Motion

- Consistent twisting between fixed and moving point
- Springs / pulleys make twisting tension-free
- Rotating faceplate twists the Holding Clamp
- Rotating faceplate also pulls on a String
- String keeps Moving Plate correct distance from Fixed Clamp



FT — TWISTING WITH TENSION-FREE ©

- Torsion test for planar objects
- Flexible displays & OLED devices
- No tension on sample
- Clamp distance controlled exactly



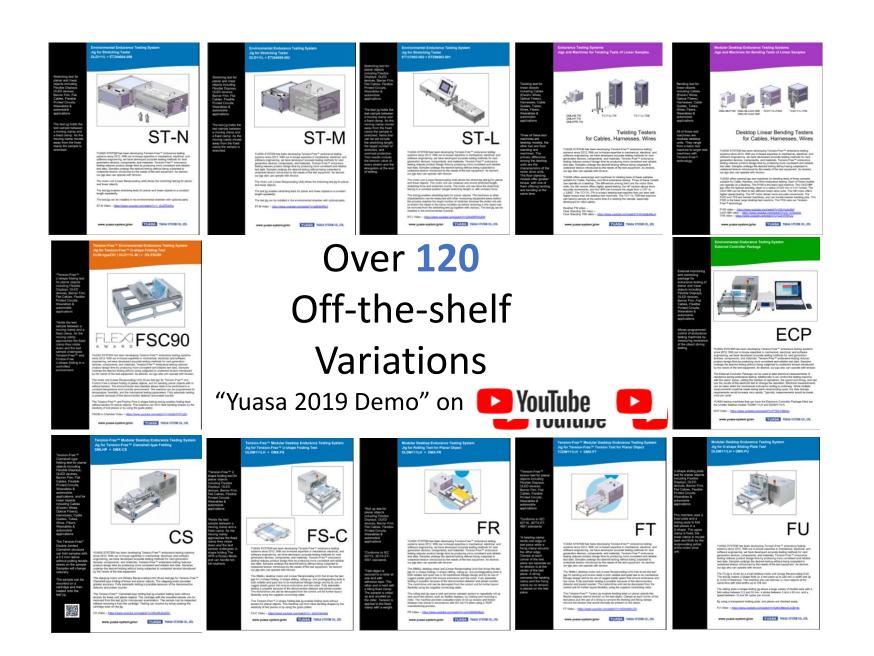


Failure Modes & Mechanical Functions

	Butterfly Flex	Clamshell Flex	Twist	Roll	Stretch	Bend
Cracked	XX	XX	XXX	X	XXX	X
Delaminated	XXX	XXX	XXX	Χ	XX	X
Bent Permanently	XXX	XXX		XXX		X
Stretched Permanently	X*		X		XXX	XX
Torn			XXX		X	

^{*} Some Butterfly test machines also can be configured as a stretch machine







ECP2 — DATA MEASUREMENT PACKAGE

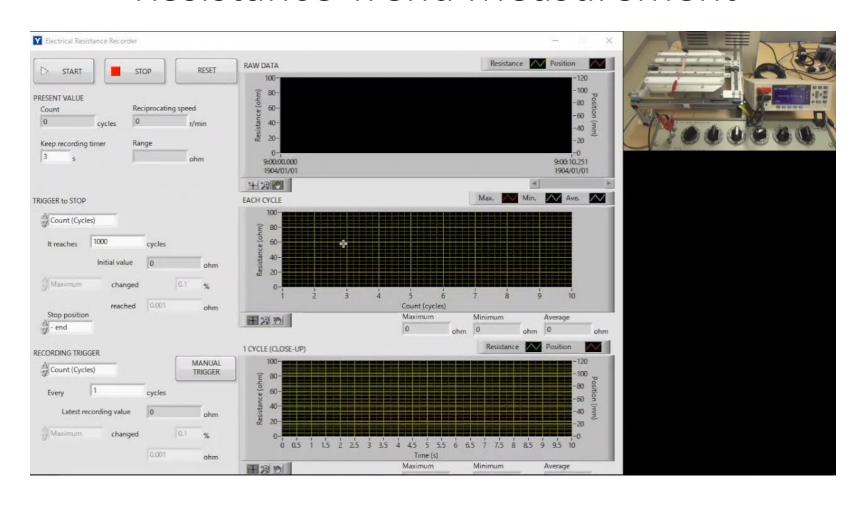
- Measures Electronic Resistance
- Set-it-and-forget it control
- Audit trail for suppliers
- Python programmed
- Temperature, Capacitance*
- IP Cameras*





ECP-PLUS

Resistance Trend Measurement

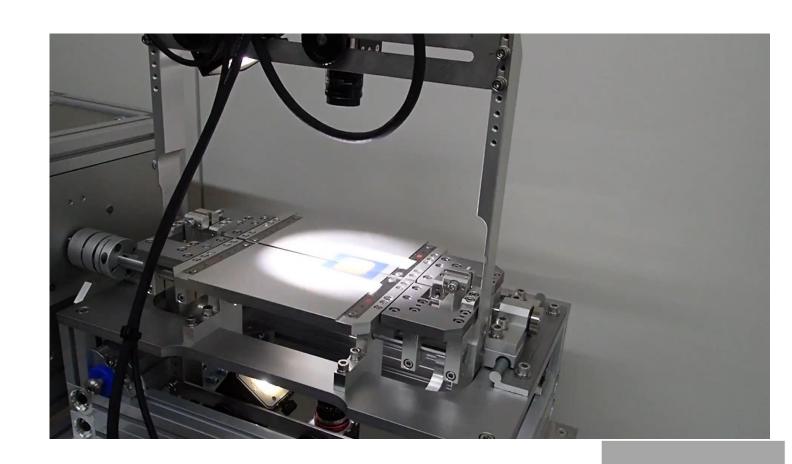


Measure resistance trend synchronized with endurance testing. Laptop Display has control buttons, graph of Raw Data, graph of each cycle, graph of continuous cycles.



CS-CAM Optical inspection

- CS-CAM Clamshell flexing
- Optical Inspection System
- Camera Output on Monitor
 - One or more Cameras mounted above sample looking at the bending point
 - Can be used to find cracks automatically



ENVIRONMENTAL CHAMBER INTEGRATION

- Existing chamber conversions
- Single control integrations
- Pico-chamber concept

- Heat/Humidity
- Atmospheres*
- Ultra-violet*
- Gasses*





BayFlex Solutions Strategic Partners



YUASA Systems

- Origins in Automobile components (crankshafts)
- Makes Configurable Modular Endurance Testing Systems (over 120 variations)
- Field Proven in Consumer Electronics, Automobile
- Multiple Patents in Mechanical Testing and Tension-free Mechanism
- Established in 1941; 450 Employees; Based in Okayama, Japan

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Who we are

Paul Semenza

Director, Nextflex; President, NPD

Dr. Bob Hopkins

SVP, Sony; GM, RCA

Eisuke Tsuyuzaki

CTO, Panasonic; SVP, Sony

Investment from Nikkei Ventures



Thank you

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